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(收稿日期:2015-06-09)

## ·临床医学图像·

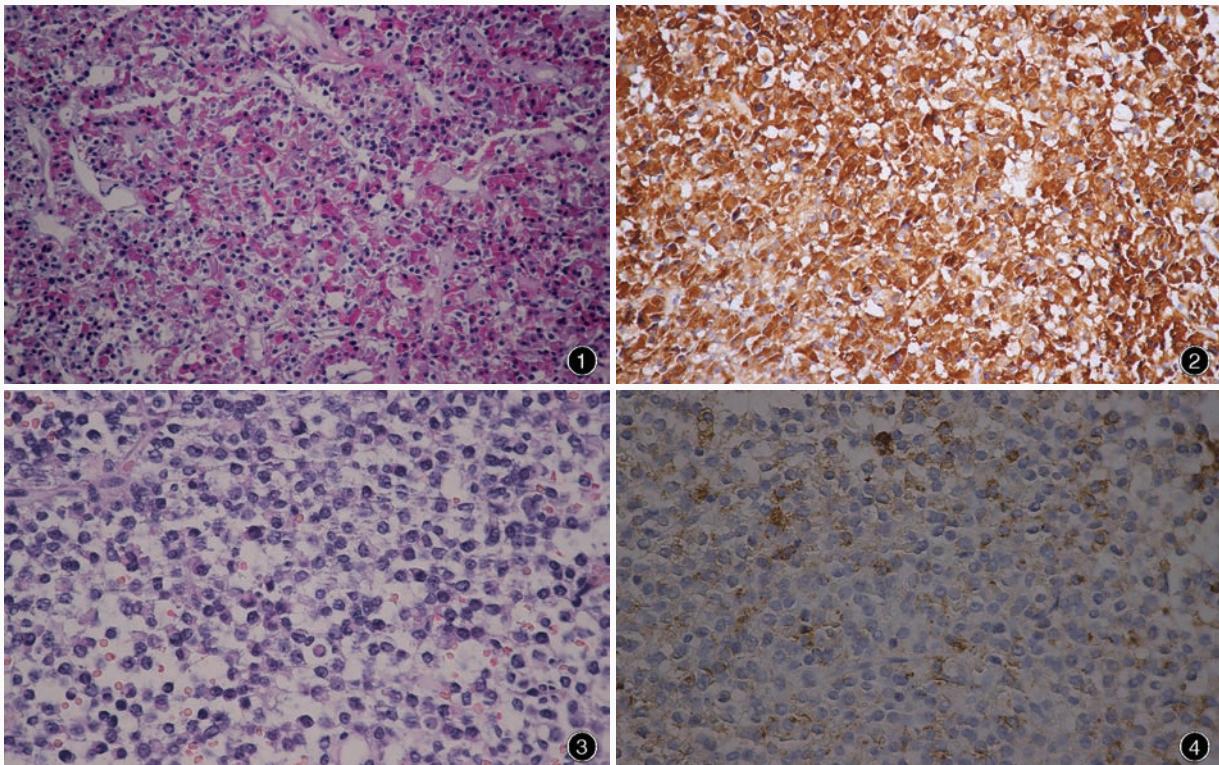
### 生长激素腺瘤

doi:10.3969/j.issn.1672-6731.2015.07.018

#### Growth hormone producing adenoma

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**图1** 光学显微镜观察显示,密颗粒型生长激素腺瘤细胞呈巢状,胞质呈强嗜酸性 HE染色 中倍放大 **图2** 光学显微镜观察显示,密颗粒型肿瘤细胞GH呈一致性弥漫性强阳性 免疫组织化学染色(SP二步法) 中倍放大 **图3** 光学显微镜观察显示,疏颗粒型生长激素腺瘤细胞中等大小、呈圆形,主要特征为嗜酸性纤维小体造成的核内凹 HE染色 高倍放大 **图4** 光学显微镜观察显示,疏颗粒型生长激素腺瘤细胞少量表达GH 免疫组织化学染色(SP二步法) 高倍放大

**Figure 1** Optical microscopy findings. The densely granulated somatotroph adenoma cells formed as nest and had abundant strongly acidophilic cytoplasms. HE staining medium power magnified **Figure 2** Optical microscopy findings. The densely granulated cells showed strong, uniform and diffuse positivity for GH. Immunohistochemical staining (SP) medium power magnified **Figure 3** Optical microscopy findings. The sparsely granulated tumor cells were medium sized and round, mainly characterized by nuclear indentations by acidophilic fibrous bodies. HE staining high power magnified **Figure 4** Optical microscopy findings. The sparsely granulated cells showed scant immunoreactivity for GH. Immunohistochemical staining (SP) high power magnified

分泌生长激素(GH)的垂体腺瘤可随发病年龄出现巨人症或肢端肥大症,无功能病例少见。纯生长激素腺瘤是由单一分泌生长激素的肿瘤细胞组成,分为密颗粒型和疏颗粒型。密颗粒型生长激素腺瘤由中等大小、圆形或多角形嗜酸性肿瘤细胞组成,呈弥漫性生长,胞质呈颗粒状,胞核圆形,染色质纤细、松散,核仁明显(图1)。胞质GH呈一致性弥漫性强阳性(图2)。疏颗粒型生长激素腺瘤是嫌色性腺瘤,肿瘤细胞较小、呈圆形,部分含明显核仁,核周胞质区的淡嗜酸性纤维小体即圆形包涵体是其诊断特征(图3)。纤维小体挤压胞核向外周移动,呈新月形。胞质GH表达不一致,常较稀少(图4)。

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